Claims

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1. A method of treatment of bacterial infections in mammals, particularly in man, which method comprises the administration to a mammal in need of such treatment of an effective amount of a quinoline of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof:

$$\begin{array}{c|c} A-B-(CH_2)_{\overline{n}} & N & -R^4 \\ \hline (R^1)_{\overline{m}} & R^2 & R^3 \end{array}$$

(I)

wherein:

m is 1 or 2

each R^1 is independently hydroxy; (C_{1-6}) alkoxy optionally substituted by (C_{1-6}) alkoxy, amino, piperidyl, guanidino or amidino optionally N-substituted by one or two (C_{1-6}) alkyl, acyl or (C_{1-6}) alkylsulphonyl groups, NH₂CO, hydroxy, thiol, (C_{1-6}) alkylthio, heterocyclylthio, heterocyclyloxy, arylthio, aryloxy, acylthio, acyloxy or (C_{1-6}) alkylsulphonyloxy; (C_{1-6}) alkoxy-substituted (C_{1-6}) alkyl; halogen; (C_{1-6}) alkyl; (C_{1-6}) alkylthio; nitro; azido; acyl; acyloxy; acylthio; (C_{1-6}) alkylsulphonyl; (C_{1-6}) alkylsulphoxide; arylsulphonyl; arylsulphoxide or an amino, piperidyl, guanidino or amidino group optionally N-substituted by one or two (C_{1-6}) alkyl, acyl or (C_{1-6}) alkylsulphonyl groups;

20 either R² is hydrogen; and

 R^3 is in the 2- or 3-position and is hydrogen or (C_{1-6}) alkyl or (C_{2-6}) alkenyl optionally substituted with 1 to 3 groups selected from:

6)alkenyl, (C_{1-6}) alkoxycarbonyl, (C_{1-6}) alkylcarbonyl, (C_{2-6}) alkenyloxycarbonyl or (C_{2-6}) alkenylcarbonyl and optionally further substituted by (C_{1-6}) alkyl, hydroxy (C_{1-6}) alkyl, aminocarbonyl (C_{1-6}) alkyl or (C_{2-6}) alkenyl; oxo; (C_{1-6}) alkylsulphonyl; (C_{2-6}) alkenylsulphonyl; or aminosulphonyl wherein the amino group is optionally substituted by (C_{1-6}) alkyl or (C_{2-6}) alkenyl; or

 R^3 is in the 3-position and R^2 and R^3 together are a divalent residue = $CR^{5^1}R^{6^1}$ where R^{5^1} and R^{6^1} are independently selected from H, (C_{1-6}) alkyl, (C_{2-6}) alkenyl, aryl (C_{1-6}) alkyl and aryl (C_{2-6}) alkenyl, any alkyl or alkenyl moiety being optionally substituted by 1 to 3 groups selected from those listed above for substituents on R^3 ;

 R^4 is a group -CH₂- R^5 in which R^5 is selected from:

 $(C_{3-12})alkyl; \ hydroxy(C_{3-12})alkyl; \ (C_{1-12})alkoxy(C_{3-12})alkyl; \ (C_{1-12})alkoxy(C_{3-12})alkyl; \ (C_{1-12})alkoxy-or (C_{1-12})alkanoyloxy-(C_{3-6})cycloalkyl(C_{3-12})alkyl; \ cyano(C_{3-12})alkyl; \ (C_{2-12})alkenyl; \ (C_{2-12})alkynyl; \ tetrahydrofuryl; \ mono- or di-(C_{1-12})alkylamino(C_{3-12})alkyl; \ acylamino(C_{3-12})alkyl; \ (C_{1-12})alkyl- or acyl-aminocarbonyl(C_{3-12})alkyl; \ mono- or di-(C_{1-12})alkylamino(hydroxy) \ (C_{3-12})alkyl; \ optionally substituted phenyl(C_{1-2})alkyl, \ phenoxy(C_{1-2})alkyl \ or phenyl(hydroxy)(C_{1-2})alkyl; \ optionally substituted diphenyl(C_{1-2})alkyl; \ optionally substituted phenyl(C_{1-2})alkyl; \ optionally substituted heteroaryl(C_{1-2})alkyl; and optionally substituted heteroaroyl or heteroaroylmethyl; \ or$

n is 0, 1 or 2;

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A is NR¹¹, O, S(O)_X or CR⁶R⁷ and B is NR¹¹, O, S(O)_X or CR⁸R⁹ where x is 0, 1 or 2 and wherein:

each of R^6 and R^7 R^8 and R^9 is independently selected from: H; thiol; (C_{1-6})alkylthio; halo; trifluoromethyl; azido; (C_{1-6})alkyl; (C_{2-6})alkenyl; (C_{1-6})alkoxycarbonyl; (C_{1-6})alkylcarbonyl; (C_{2-6})alkenyloxycarbonyl; (C_{2-6})alkenyloxycarbonyl; hydroxy, amino or aminocarbonyl optionally substituted as for corresponding substituents in R^3 ; (C_{1-6})alkylsulphonyl; (C_{2-6})alkenylsulphonyl; or (C_{1-6})alkyloryl wherein the amino group is optionally substituted by (C_{1-6})alkyl or (C_{1-6})alkenyl;

or R^6 and R^8 together represent a bond and R^7 and R^9 are as above defined; or R^6 and R^8 together represent -O- and R^7 and R^9 are both hydrogen; or R^6 and R^7 or R^8 and R^9 together represent oxo; and each R^{11} is independently H, trifluoromethyl, (C_{1-6}) alkyl, (C_{1-6}) alkenyl,

35 (C_{1-6})alkoxycarbonyl, (C_{1-6})alkylcarbonyl, aminocarbonyl wherein the amino group is optionally substituted by (C_{1-6})alkoxycarbonyl, (C_{1-6})alkylcarbonyl, (C_{1-6})alkylcarbonyl, (C_{1-6})alkylcarbonyl, (C_{1-6})

6)alkenyloxycarbonyl, (C_{2-6}) alkenylcarbonyl, (C_{1-6}) alkyl or (C_{1-6}) alkenyl and optionally further substituted by (C_{1-6}) alkyl or (C_{1-6}) alkenyl;

provided that A and B cannot both be selected from NR^{11} , O and $S(O)_X$ and when one of A and B is CO the other is not CO, O or $S(O)_X$.

- A compound of formula (IA) which is a compound of formula (I) wherein R³ is hydroxy(C₁₋₆)alkyl or 1,2-dihydroxy(C₂₋₆)alkyl optionally substituted on the hydroxy group(s).
 - 3. A compound of formula (IB) which is a compound of formula (I) wherein at least one R^1 is (C_{2-6}) alkoxy substituted by optionally N-substituted amino, guanidino or amidino or C_{1-6} alkoxy substituted by piperidyl, A is CH₂, CHOH, CH(NH₃), C(Me)(OH) or CH(Me) and B is CH₂. CHOH or CO.
 - 4. A method according to claim 1 wherein R^1 is in the 6-position on the quinoline nucleus and is methoxy, amino(C_{3-5})alkyloxy, nitro or fluoro and m is 1.
 - 5. A method according to claim 1 or 4 wherein R^3 is (C_{1-6}) alkyl, (C_{1-6}) alkenyl, optionally substituted 1-hydroxy- (C_{1-6}) alkyl
 - 6. A method according to claim 5 wherein R³ is hydroxymethyl, 1- hydroxyethylor 1,2-dihydroxyethyl wherein the 2-hydroxy group is optionally substituted with alkylcarbonyl or aminocarbonyl where the amino group is optionally substituted.
 - 7. A method according to any one of claims 1 and 4 to 6 wherein R3 is in the 3-position.
 - 8. A method according to any one of claims 1 and 4 to 7 wherein A is NH, NCH $_3$, O, CH $_2$, CHOH, CH(NH $_3$), C(Me)(OH) or CH(Me) and B is CH $_2$, CHOH, CO or S or A is CR 6 R 7 and B CR 8 R 9 and R 6 and R 8 together represent –O- and R 7 and R 9 are both hydrogen, and n is 0 or 1.
- 25 9. A method according to claim 8 wherein:

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A is NH, B is CO and n is 1 or 0;

A is O, B is CH2 and n is 1 or 0;

A is CH₂ or CH₂OH, B is CH₂, and n is 1 or 0;

A is NCH₃, CH(NH₃), C(Me)(OH) or CH(Me), B is CH₂ and n is 1

- A is CR⁶R⁷ and B CR⁸R⁹ and R⁶ and R⁸ together represent -O- and R⁷ and R⁹ are both hydrogen and n is 1.
 - 10. A method according to any one of claims 1 and 4 to 9 wherein R^4 is (C_{5-10}) alkyl, unsubstituted phenyl (C_{2-3}) alkyl or unsubstituted phenyl (C_{3-4}) alkenyl.
 - 11. A method according to any one of claims 1 and 4 to 10 wherein R^5 is unbranched at the α and, where appropriate, β positions.
 - 12. A compound of formula (I) as defined in claim 1 selected from: [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-hexyl-4-[3-oxo-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;

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[3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-hexyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
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- [3R,4R] 3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-oxo-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-
- 5 yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R] 3-Ethyl-1-octyl-4-[3-oxo-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-octyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-decyl-4-[3-oxo-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- 10 [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-decyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-dodecyl-4-[3-oxo-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R] 3-Ethyl-1-dodecyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- 15 [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-cinnamyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- 20 [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-hydroxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-[5-phthalimidopentyloxy]-quinolin-4-
- 25 yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-[5-aminopentyloxy]-quinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-[2-Amino-2-oxo-1,1-dimethyl]ethoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- 30 [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-[2-hydroxy-2-methyl-propionamido]quinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-aminoquinolin-4-yl)propyl] piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-azidoquinolin-4-yl)propyl] piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-hydroxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- 35 [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-propyloxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-(5-Phthalimidopentyloxy)-quinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;

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[3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-(5-aminopentyloxy)-quinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
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- [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-(2-t-butyloxycarbonylaminoethyl)-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-(2-phenoxyethyl)-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- 5 [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-(4-ethylbenzyl)-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3S,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-(2-acetoxyethyl)-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- 10 [3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-(3-hydroxypropyl)-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-(1-hydroxyethyl)-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- 15 yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - Heptyl-4-[2-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - 1-Heptyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)prop-2-enyl]piperidine;
 - 1-Heptyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-
- 20 yl)butyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-azido-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-amino-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- 25 [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-(3-(R,S)-amino-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)butyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-4-(3-(R,S)-acetamido-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- 30 [3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-(2-(R,S)-Hydroxypropyl)-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-(1-(R,S),2-dihydroxyethyl)-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-aminocarbonyloxyethyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-
- 35 yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyloxycarbonylaminocarbonyloxyethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;

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[3R,4R]-3-(1-(R,S)-2-Dihydroxyethyl)-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-hydroxy-3-(6-R,S)-hydroxy
methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
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- [3R, 4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[(6-methoxyquinolinyl-4-oxy)methyl]piperidine;
- [3R,4S]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-4-[2-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)-oxyethyl]piperidine;
- 5 1-Heptyl-4-[(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)oxymethyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)methylthiomethyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-ethenyl-4-[{(6-methoxyquinoline-4-
 - yl)carbonylamino}methyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-piperidine-4-[N-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)]propionamide;
- 10 [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-piperidine-4-[N-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)]propylamine;
 - [3R,4S]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-piperidine-4-[N-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)]acetamide;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-piperidine-4-[N-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)]ethylamine;
 - [3R,4S]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-4-[2-(R,S)-hydroxy-2-(6-methoxyquinolin-4yl)ethyl]piperidine;
- 15 [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-4-[2-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)ethyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[2-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)ethyl]piperidine;
 - 1-Heptyl-4-[2(*R*,*S*)-hydroxy-2-(6-methoxy-4-quinolinyl)ethyl]-piperidine;
 - [3S,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-4-[2-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)ethyl]piperidine;
 - N-(6-Methoxy-4-quinolinyl)-1-heptyl-4-piperidinecarboxamide;
- 20 (3Z)-(4R)-3-Ethylidene-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4S] -1-Cinnamyl-4-[2-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)-oxyethyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-(2-Acetoxyethyl)-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-methoxy-quinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-{2-hydroxyethyloxy}quinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-(Ethylaminocarbonyloxyethyl)-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-
- 25 yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethenyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(R,S)-aminocarbonylamino-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-(4-aminobutyloxy)-quinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R, 4R]-1-Heptyl-3-(1-(R)- and 1-(S)-hydroxy-2-methoxyethyl)-4-[3-(6-
- 30 methoxyquinolin-4-yl) propyl] piperidine;
 - [3R, 4R]-1-Heptyl-3-(1-(R)- and 1-(S)-hydroxy-2-methylthioethyl)-4-[3-(6-
 - methoxyquinolin-4-yl) propyl]piperidine;
 - [3R, 4R]-1-(5-Methylhexyl)-3-(1-(R)- and 1-(S)-2-dihydroxyethyl)-4-[3-(6-
 - methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;
- 35 [3R, 4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-(3-aminopropyl)oxyquinolin-4-yl) propyl]piperidine; [3R, 4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-(2-aminoethyl)oxyquinolin-4-yl) propyl]piperidine;

[3R,4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-(3-guanidinopropyl)oxyquinolin-4-yl) propyl] piperidine;

[3R, 4R]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[3-(6-(piperidine-4-yl) methoxyquinolin-4-yl) propyl]piperidine;

5 [3R, 4S]-1-Heptyl-3-vinyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)-(R,R)-oxiran-2-ylmethyl]piperidine;

[3R, 4S]-1-Heptyl-4-[(2S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]-3-vinylpiperidine; [3R, 4S]-1-Heptyl-3-vinyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)-(S,S)-oxiran-2-yl-methyl]piperidine;

10 [3R, 4S]-3-Ethyl-1-heptyl-4-[2-(S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;

[3R, 4S]-1-Heptyl-4-[N-methyl-N-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)aminoethyl]-3-vinylpiperidine;

[3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-(1-(R,S)-hydroxyethyl)-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-

15 yl)propyl]piperidine;

[3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-(1-(R,S)-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;

[3R,4R]-1-Heptyl-3-hydroxymethyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine; [3R,4R]-1-[6-Methylheptyl)-3-[1-(R)] and [3-(S),2-dihydroxyethyl)-4-[3-(6-methylheptyl)-3-[3-(6-methylheptyl)]-4-[3-(6-met

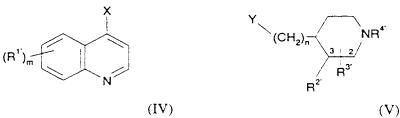
20 methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperidine;

[3R, 4S]-1-Heptyl-4-[(2S)-hydroxy-3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]-3-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperidine;

[3R, 4S]-1-Heptyl-3-aminocarbonyloxymethyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]piperdine and

- 25 [3R, 4R]-1-Heptyl-4-[3-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)propyl]-3-(2-carbamoylethyl)piperidine; or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative of any of the foregoing compounds.
 - 13. A process for preparing a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof, according to claim 2, 3 or 12 which process comprises:
 - (a) reacting a compound of formula (IV) with a compound of formula (V):

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wherein m, n, R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are as defined in formula (I), and X and Y may be the following combinations:

- (i) X is M and Y is $CH_2CO_2R^X$
- (ii) X is CO_2RY and Y is CH_2CO_2RX
- (iii) one of X and Y is CH=SPh2 and the other is CHO
- (iv) X is CH₃ and Y is CHO
- 5 (v) X is CH₃ and Y is CO₂R^x

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- (vi) X is CH₂CO₂Ry and Y is CO₂Rx
- (vii) X is CH=PRZ3 and Y is CHO
- (viii) X is CHO and Y is CH=PR²3
- (ix) X is halogen and Y is CH=CH2
- 10 (x) one of X and Y is COW and the other is NHR¹¹ or NCO
 - (xi) one of X and Y is $(CH_2)_p$ -V and the other is $(CH_2)_qNHR^{11}$, $(CH_2)_qOH$, $(CH_2)_qSH$ or $(CH_2)_qSCOR^x$ where p+q=1
 - (xii) one of X and Y is CHO and the other is NHR11'
 - (xiii) one of X and Y is OH and the other is -CH=N2

in which V and W are leaving groups, R^x and R^y are (C_{1-6}) alkyl and R^z is aryl or (C_{1-6}) alkyl;

(b) rearranging a compound of formula (Π):

$$(\mathsf{R}^1)_{\mathsf{m}} \qquad \mathsf{N} \qquad (\mathrm{II})$$

- to give a compound of formula (III) which is a compound of formula (I) where R³ is in the 3-position, n is 1, A-B is COCH₂ or disubstituted epoxide and R² is H, and thereafter optionally reducing to a compound of formula (VII) which is a compound of formula (I) where n is 1, A-B is CHOHCH₂ or CH₂CHOH and R² is H;
- 25 (c) photooxygenating a compound of formula (VI):

$$(R^{1'})_{m}$$
 $N-R^4$
 (VI)

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or

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(d) reacting a compound of formula (IV) with a compound of formula (Vb):

$$(R^{1'})_{m}$$

$$(CH_{2})_{n-1}$$

$$R^{2'}$$

$$(IV)$$

$$(Vb)$$

wherein m, n, R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are as defined in formula (I), X is CH_2NHR^{11} ' and Y is CHO or COW or X is CH_2OH and Y is $-CH=N_2$;

in which R¹¹', R¹', R²', R³' and R⁴' are R¹¹, R¹, R², R³ and R⁴ or groups convertible thereto, and thereafter optionally or as necessary converting R¹¹', R¹', R²', R³' and R⁴' to R¹¹', R¹, R², R³ and R⁴, converting A-B to other A-B, interconverting R¹¹, R¹, R², R³ and/or R⁴ and forming a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof.

- 14. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound according to claim 2, 3 or 12, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 15. The use of a compound of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof as defined in claim 1 in the manufacture of a medicament for use in the treatment of bacterial infections in mammals.
 - 16. A pharmaceutical composition for use in the treatment of bacterial infections in mammals comprising a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof as defined in claim 1, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.